

# Fluke 83V and 87V Digital Multimeters

## Detailed Specifications

### For all detailed specifications:

Accuracy is given as  $\pm([\% \text{ of reading}] + [\text{number of least significant digits}])$  at 18 °C to 28 °C, with relative humidity up to 90 %, for a period of one year after calibration.

For Model 87 in the 4½-digit mode, multiply the number of least significant digits (counts) by 10. AC conversions are ac-coupled and valid from 3 % to 100 % of range. Model 87 is true-rms responding. AC crest factor can be up to 3 at full scale, 6 at half scale. For non-sinusoidal wave forms add  $-(2 \% \text{ Rdg} + 2 \% \text{ full scale})$  typical, for a crest factor up to 3.



### Fluke 87V ac voltage function specifications (true-rms)

| Function                       | Range                 | Resolution | Accuracy      |               |                                     |                |                            |                         |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------|------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|
|                                |                       |            | 45 - 65 Hz    | 30 - 200 Hz   | 200 - 440 Hz                        | 440 Hz - 1 kHz | 1 - 5 kHz                  | 5 - 20 kHz <sup>1</sup> |
| $\widetilde{V}$ <sup>2,4</sup> | 600.0 mV              | 0.1 mV     | ± (0.7 % + 4) | ± (1.0 % + 4) |                                     |                | ± (2.0 % + 4)              | ± (2.0 % + 20)          |
|                                | 6.000 V               | 0.001 V    | ± (0.7 % + 2) |               |                                     |                | ± (2.0 % + 4) <sup>3</sup> | unspecified             |
|                                | 60.00 V               | 0.01 V     |               |               |                                     |                |                            |                         |
|                                | 600.0 V               | 0.1 V      |               |               |                                     |                |                            |                         |
|                                | 1000 V                | 1 V        |               |               |                                     |                | unspecified                | unspecified             |
|                                | Using low pass filter |            | ± (0.7 % + 2) | ± (1.0 % + 4) | + 1 % + 4<br>- 6 % - 4 <sup>5</sup> | unspecified    | unspecified                | unspecified             |

<sup>1</sup> Below 10 % of range, add 6 counts.

<sup>2</sup> The Fluke 87V is a true-rms responding meter. When the input leads are shorted together in the ac functions, the meter may display a residual reading between 1 and 30 counts. A 30-count residual reading will cause only a 2-digit change for readings over 3 % of range. Using REL to offset this reading may produce a much larger constant error in later measurements.

<sup>3</sup> Frequency range: 1 kHz to 2.5 kHz.

<sup>4</sup> A residual reading of up to 13 digits with leads shorted, will not affect stated accuracy above 3 % of range.

<sup>5</sup> Specification increases from -1 % at 200 Hz to -6 % at 440 Hz when filter is in use.

### Fluke 83V ac voltage function specifications (average responding rms indicating)

| Function      | Range    | Resolution | Accuracy           |                    |                      |
|---------------|----------|------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|
|               |          |            | 50 Hz - 60 Hz      | 30 Hz - 1 kHz      | 1 kHz - 5 kHz        |
| $\tilde{V}^1$ | 600.0 mV | 0.1 mV     | $\pm (0.5 \% + 4)$ | $\pm (1.0 \% + 4)$ | $\pm (2.0 \% + 4)$   |
|               | 6.000 V  | 0.001 V    | $\pm (0.5 \% + 2)$ | $\pm (1.0 \% + 4)$ | $\pm (2.0 \% + 4)$   |
|               | 60.00 V  | 0.01 V     | $\pm (0.5 \% + 2)$ | $\pm (1.0 \% + 4)$ | $\pm (2.0 \% + 4)$   |
|               | 600.0 V  | 0.1 V      | $\pm (0.5 \% + 2)$ | $\pm (1.0 \% + 4)$ | $\pm (2.0 \% + 4)^2$ |
|               | 1000 V   | 1 V        | $\pm (0.5 \% + 2)$ | $\pm (1.0 \% + 4)$ | unspecified          |

<sup>1</sup> Below a reading of 200 counts, add 10 counts

<sup>2</sup> Frequency range: 1 kHz to 2.5 kHz

# Fluke 83V and 87V Detailed Specifications cont.

## DC voltage, resistance, and conductance function specifications

| Function               | Range                                                                                                              | Resolution                                                                                                   | Accuracy                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                                      |
|------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                        |                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                              | Fluke 83V                                                                                                                            | Fluke 87V                                                                                                                            |
| $\overline{\text{V}}$  | 6.000 V<br>60.00 V<br>600.0 V<br>1000 V                                                                            | 0.001 V<br>0.01 V<br>0.1 V<br>1 V                                                                            | $\pm (0.1 \% + 1)$<br>$\pm (0.1 \% + 1)$<br>$\pm (0.1 \% + 1)$<br>$\pm (0.1 \% + 1)$                                                 | $\pm (0.05 \% + 1)$<br>$\pm (0.05 \% + 1)$<br>$\pm (0.05 \% + 1)$<br>$\pm (0.05 \% + 1)$                                             |
| $\overline{\text{mV}}$ | 600.0 mV                                                                                                           | 0.1 mV                                                                                                       | $\pm (0.3 \% + 1)$                                                                                                                   | $\pm (0.1 \% + 1)$                                                                                                                   |
| $\Omega$               | 600.0 $\Omega$<br>6.000 k $\Omega$<br>60.00 k $\Omega$<br>600.0 k $\Omega$<br>6.000 M $\Omega$<br>50.00 M $\Omega$ | 0.1 $\Omega$<br>0.001 k $\Omega$<br>0.01 k $\Omega$<br>0.1 k $\Omega$<br>0.001 M $\Omega$<br>0.01 M $\Omega$ | $\pm (0.4 \% + 2)^1$<br>$\pm (0.4 \% + 1)$<br>$\pm (0.4 \% + 1)$<br>$\pm (0.7 \% + 1)$<br>$\pm (0.7 \% + 1)$<br>$\pm (1.0 \% + 3)^2$ | $\pm (0.2 \% + 2)^1$<br>$\pm (0.2 \% + 1)$<br>$\pm (0.2 \% + 1)$<br>$\pm (0.6 \% + 1)$<br>$\pm (0.6 \% + 1)$<br>$\pm (1.0 \% + 3)^2$ |
| nS                     | 50.00 M $\Omega$<br>60.00 nS                                                                                       | 0.01 nS                                                                                                      | $\pm (1.0 \% + 10)^1$                                                                                                                | $\pm (1.0 \% + 10)^1$                                                                                                                |

<sup>1</sup> When using the REL  $\Delta$  function to compensate for offsets

<sup>2</sup> Add 0.5 % of reading when measuring above 30 M $\Omega$  in the 50 M $\Omega$  range and 20 counts below 33 nS in the 60 nS range

## Temperature specifications (87V only)

| Temperature                                | Resolution       | Accuracy <sup>1, 2</sup> |
|--------------------------------------------|------------------|--------------------------|
| -200 °C to +1090 °C<br>-328 °F to +1994 °F | 0.1 °C<br>0.1 °F | 1 % + 10<br>1 % + 18     |

<sup>1</sup> Does not include error of the thermocouple probe.

<sup>2</sup> Accuracy specification assumes ambient temperature stable to  $\pm 1$  °C. For ambient temperature changes of  $\pm 5$  °C, rated accuracy applies after 1 hour.

## Current function specifications

| Function                                           | Range                                                                | Resolution                             | Accuracy                                                                                     |                                                                                      | Burden Voltage (typical)                                       |
|----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                    |                                                                      |                                        | Model 83 <sup>1</sup>                                                                        | Model 87 <sup>2, 3</sup>                                                             |                                                                |
| $\text{mA}$<br>$\text{A} \sim$<br>(45 Hz to 2 kHz) | 60.00 mA<br>400.0 mA <sup>6</sup><br>6.000 A<br>10.00 A <sup>4</sup> | 0.01 mA<br>0.1 mA<br>0.001 A<br>0.01 A | $\pm (1.2 \% + 2)^5$<br>$\pm (1.2 \% + 2)^5$<br>$\pm (1.2 \% + 2)^5$<br>$\pm (1.2 \% + 2)^5$ | $\pm (1.0 \% + 2)$<br>$\pm (1.0 \% + 2)$<br>$\pm (1.0 \% + 2)$<br>$\pm (1.0 \% + 2)$ | 1.8 mV/mA<br>1.8 mV/mA<br>0.03 V/A<br>0.03 V/A                 |
| $\text{mA}$<br>$\text{A} \overline{\text{---}}$    | 60.00 mA<br>400.0 mA <sup>6</sup><br>6.000 A<br>10.00 A <sup>4</sup> | 0.01 mA<br>0.1 mA<br>0.001 A<br>0.01 A | $\pm (0.4 \% + 4)$<br>$\pm (0.4 \% + 2)$<br>$\pm (0.4 \% + 4)$<br>$\pm (0.4 \% + 2)$         | $\pm (0.2 \% + 4)$<br>$\pm (0.2 \% + 2)$<br>$\pm (0.2 \% + 4)$<br>$\pm (0.2 \% + 2)$ | 1.8 mV/mA<br>1.8 mV/mA<br>0.03 V/A<br>0.03 V/A                 |
| $\mu\text{A} \sim$<br>(45 Hz to 2 kHz)             | 600.0 $\mu\text{A}$<br>6000 $\mu\text{A}$                            | 0.1 $\mu\text{A}$<br>1 $\mu\text{A}$   | $\pm (1.2 \% + 2)^5$<br>$\pm (1.2 \% + 2)^5$                                                 | $\pm (1.0 \% + 2)$<br>$\pm (1.0 \% + 2)$                                             | 100 $\mu\text{V}/\mu\text{A}$<br>100 $\mu\text{V}/\mu\text{A}$ |
| $\mu\text{A} \overline{\text{---}}$                | 600.0 $\mu\text{A}$<br>6000 $\mu\text{A}$                            | 0.1 $\mu\text{A}$<br>1 $\mu\text{A}$   | $\pm (0.4 \% + 4)$<br>$\pm (0.4 \% + 2)$                                                     | $\pm (0.2 \% + 4)$<br>$\pm (0.2 \% + 2)$                                             | 100 $\mu\text{V}/\mu\text{A}$<br>100 $\mu\text{V}/\mu\text{A}$ |

<sup>1</sup> AC conversion for Model 83 is ac coupled and calibrated to the rms value of a sine wave input.

<sup>2</sup> AC conversions for Model 87 are ac coupled, true rms responding, and valid from 3 % to 100 % of range.

<sup>3</sup> Model 87 is a true rms responding meter. When the input leads are shorted together in the ac functions, the Meter may display a residual reading between 1 and 30 counts. A 30 count residual reading will cause only a 2 digit change for readings over 3 % of range. Using REL to offset this reading may produce a much larger constant error in later measurements.

<sup>4</sup>  $\Delta$  10 A continuous up to 35 °C; < 20 minutes on, 5 minutes off at 35 °C to 55 °C. 20 A for 30 seconds maximum; > 10 A unspecified.

<sup>5</sup> Below a reading of 200 counts, add 10 counts.

<sup>6</sup> 400 mA continuous; 600 mA for 18 hours maximum.

## Capacitance and diode function specifications

| Function              | Range                                                                                                           | Resolution                                                                                             | Accuracy                                                                                                                 |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| $\overline{\text{C}}$ | 10.00 nF<br>100.0 nF<br>1.000 $\mu\text{F}$<br>10.00 $\mu\text{F}$<br>100.0 $\mu\text{F}$<br>9999 $\mu\text{F}$ | 0.01 nF<br>0.1 nF<br>0.001 $\mu\text{F}$<br>0.01 $\mu\text{F}$<br>0.1 $\mu\text{F}$<br>1 $\mu\text{F}$ | $\pm (1 \% + 2)^1$<br>$\pm (1 \% + 2)^1$<br>$\pm (1 \% + 2)$<br>$\pm (1 \% + 2)$<br>$\pm (1 \% + 2)$<br>$\pm (1 \% + 2)$ |
| $\rightarrow $        | 3.000 V                                                                                                         | 0.001 V                                                                                                | $\pm (2 \% + 1)$                                                                                                         |

<sup>1</sup> With a film capacitor or better, using Relative mode to zero residual.

## Frequency counter specifications

| Function                                                | Range      | Resolution | Accuracy        |
|---------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|-----------------|
| Frequency<br>(0.5 Hz to 200 kHz,<br>pulse width > 2 µs) | 199.99     | 0.01 Hz    | ± (0.005 % + 1) |
|                                                         | 1999.9     | 0.1 Hz     | ± (0.005 % + 1) |
|                                                         | 19.999 kHz | 0.001 kHz  | ± (0.005 % + 1) |
|                                                         | 199.99 kHz | 0.01 kHz   | ± (0.005 % + 1) |
|                                                         | > 200 kHz  | 0.1 kHz    | unspecified     |

## Frequency counter sensitivity and trigger levels

| Input Range <sup>1</sup> | Minimum Sensitivity (RMS Sine wave)                   |                   | Approximate Trigger Level<br>(DC Voltage Function) |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------------------------|
|                          | 5 Hz - 20 kHz                                         | 0.5 Hz - 200 kHz  |                                                    |
| 600 mV dc                | 70 mV (to 400 Hz)                                     | 70 mV (to 400 Hz) | 40 mV                                              |
| 600 mV ac                | 150 mV                                                | 150 mV            | —                                                  |
| 6 V                      | 0.3 V                                                 | 0.7 V             | 1.7 V                                              |
| 60 V                     | 3 V                                                   | 7 V (≤ 140 kHz)   | 4 V                                                |
| 600 V                    | 30 V                                                  | 70 V (≤ 14.0 kHz) | 40 V                                               |
| 1000 V                   | 100 V                                                 | 700 V (≤ 1.4 kHz) | 100 V                                              |
| Duty Cycle Range         | Accuracy                                              |                   |                                                    |
| 0.0 to 99.9 %            | Within ± (0.2 % per kHz + 0.1 %) for risetimes < 1 µs |                   |                                                    |

<sup>1</sup> Maximum input for specified accuracy = 10X Range or 1000 V.

## Electrical characteristics of the terminals

| Function | Overload Protection <sup>1</sup> | Input Impedance (nominal)    | Common Mode Rejection Ratio (1 kΩ unbalance) |                | Normal Mode Rejection     |        |                               |       |      |        |
|----------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------|--------|-------------------------------|-------|------|--------|
|          | 1000 V rms                       | 10 MΩΩ < 100 pF              | > 120 dB at dc, 50 Hz or 60 Hz               |                | > 60 dB at 50 Hz or 60 Hz |        |                               |       |      |        |
|          | 1000 V rms                       | 10 MΩΩ < 100 pF              | >120 dB at dc, 50 Hz or 60 Hz                |                | > 60 dB at 50 Hz or 60 Hz |        |                               |       |      |        |
|          | 1000 V rms                       | 10 MΩΩ < 100 pF (ac-coupled) | > 60 dB, dc to 60 Hz                         |                |                           |        |                               |       |      |        |
|          |                                  |                              |                                              |                | Full Scale Voltage        |        | Typical Short Circuit Current |       |      |        |
|          |                                  | Open Circuit Test Voltage    | To 6.0 MΩ                                    | 50 MΩ or 60 nS | 600 Ω                     | 6 k    | 60 k                          | 600 k | 6 MΩ | 50 MΩ  |
| Ω        | 1000 V rms                       | < 7.3 V dc                   | < 4.1 V dc                                   | < 4.5 V dc     | 1 mA                      | 100 μA | 10 μA                         | 1μA   | 1 μA | 0.5 μA |
|          | 1000 V rms                       | < 3.9 V dc                   | 3.000 V dc                                   |                | 0.6 mA typical            |        |                               |       |      |        |

<sup>1</sup> 10<sup>6</sup> V Hz maximum

## MIN MAX recording specifications

| Model | Nominal Response                              | Accuracy                                                                                                                                                                 |
|-------|-----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 83V   | 100 ms to 80 %                                | Specified accuracy ± 12 counts for changes > 200 ms in duration<br>(± 40 counts in ac with beeper on)                                                                    |
| 87V   | 100 ms to 80 %<br>(dc functions)              | Specified accuracy ± 12 counts for changes > 200 ms in duration<br>> 25 % of range                                                                                       |
|       | 120 ms to 80 %<br>(ac functions)              | Specified accuracy ± 40 counts for changes > 350 ms and inputs                                                                                                           |
|       | 250 µs (peak)<br>(Model 87 only) <sup>1</sup> | Specified accuracy ± 100 counts for changes > 250 µs in duration<br>(add ± 100 counts for readings over 6000 counts)<br>(add ± 100 counts for readings in Low Pass mode) |

<sup>1</sup> For repetitive peaks: 1 ms for single events.

## Fluke 83V and 87V General Specifications

**Maximum voltage between any terminal and earth ground:** 1000 V rms

**Fuse protection for mA or  $\mu$ A inputs:** 44/100 A, 1000 V FAST Fuse

**Fuse protection for A input:** 11 A, 1000 V FAST Fuse

**Display:**

Digital: 6000 counts updates 4/sec; (Model 87V also has 19,999 counts in high-resolution mode)

Analog: 33 segments, updates 40/sec.

Frequency: 19,999 counts, updates 3/sec at  $> 10$  Hz

**Temperature:** Operating:  $-20^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $+55^{\circ}\text{C}$ ; Storage:  $-40^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $+60^{\circ}\text{C}$

**Altitude:**

Operating: 2000 m

Storage: 10,000 m

**Temperature coefficient:**  $0.05 \times$  (specified accuracy)/ $^{\circ}\text{C}$  ( $< 18^{\circ}\text{C}$  or  $> 28^{\circ}\text{C}$ )

**Electromagnetic compatibility:** In an RF field of 3 V/m total accuracy = specified accuracy

**Relative humidity:** 0 % to 90 % ( $0^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $35^{\circ}\text{C}$ ); 0 % to 70 % ( $35^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $55^{\circ}\text{C}$ )

**Battery type:** 9 V zinc, NEDA 1604 or 6F22 or 006P

**Battery life:** 400 hours typical with alkaline (with backlight off)

**Vibration:** Per MIL-PRF-28800 for a Class 2 instrument

**Shock:** 1 Meter drop per IEC 61010-1:2001

**Size (HxWxL):** 1.25 in x 3.41 in x 7.35 in (3.1 cm x 8.6 cm x 18.6 cm)

**Size with holster and flex-stand:** 2.06 in x 3.86 in x 7.93 in (5.2 cm x 9.8 cm x 20.1 cm)

**Weight:** 12.5 oz (355 g)

**Weight with holster and flex-stand:** 22.0 oz (624 g)

**Safety:** Complies with ANSI/ISA S82.01-2004, CSA 22.2 No. 1010.1:2004 to 1000 V Overvoltage Category III, IEC 664 to 600 V Overvoltage Category IV. UL listed to UL3111-1. Licensed by TÜV to EN61010-1.

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up and running.*